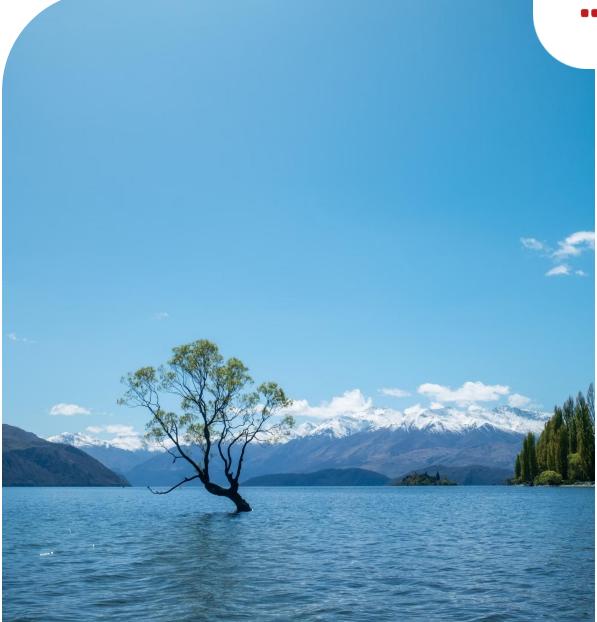


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December 2024 Month-End Credit Insights

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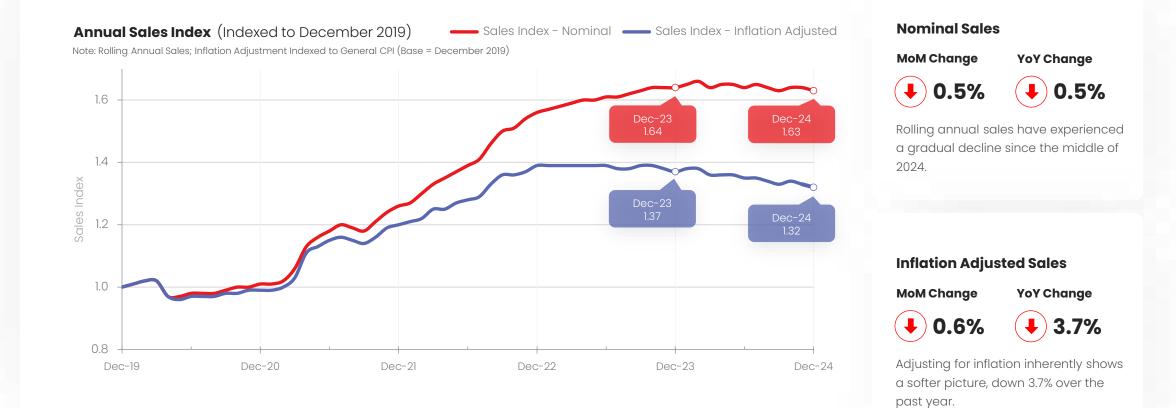




Key Credit Risk Insights.

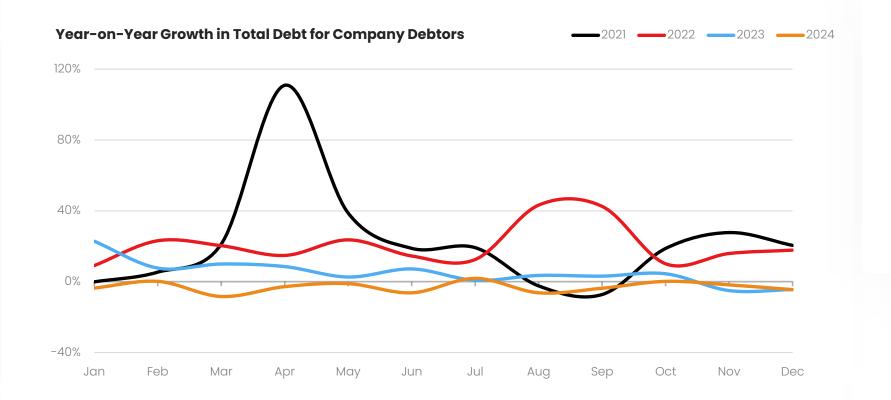
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December 2024 rolling annual sales see another small contraction in both nominal and inflation-adjusted terms.





Total Debt in December 2024 was down 4.5% compared to 2023



December 2024



Total Debt Balance for December 2024 was 4.5% lower compared to the same time last year.

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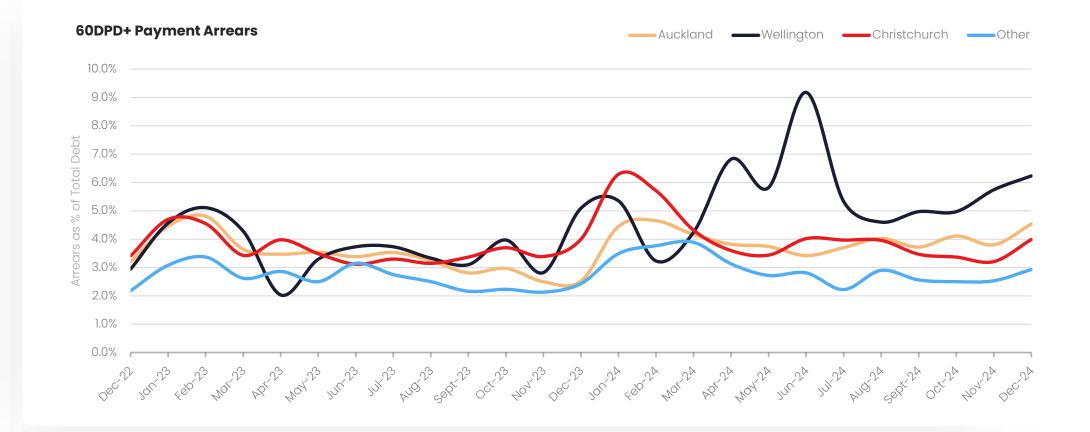
Company Debtors' Arrears: Both 60DPD+ and 90DPD+ arrears observed the usual seasonal increase in December.





The seasonal increase in 60DPD+ arrears through December was seen across all regions.

(Location Determined by Debtor Address on the Companies Office)

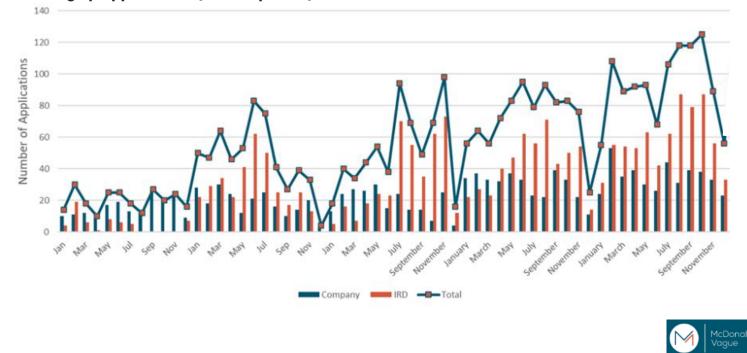




Winding Up Applications (IRD and Company Combined)

As per the McDonald Vague Insolvency report December 2024

Winding Up Applications (All Companies)



Month-on-Month



The <u>rolling annual</u> volume of Winding Up Applications was 2.6% higher in Dec-24 vs. Nov-24.

Year-on-Year

1 28.8%

The <u>rolling annual</u> volume of Winding Up Applications was up 28.8% in 2024 vs. 2023.

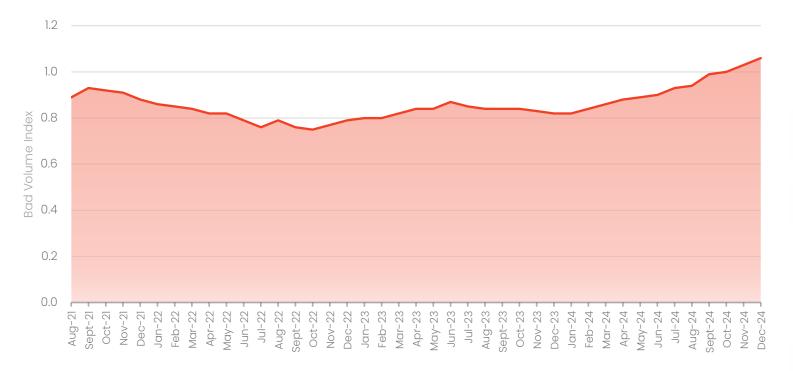
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The rolling annual trend in debtors going 'bad' remains on an upward trajectory, but it has only just passed the December 2019 index level.

(Default, Judgement, Administration, Receivership, Liquidation)

Annual Volume of 'Bad' Debtors Index (Indexed to December 2019)



Month-on-Month



Annual volume of debtors going bad increased 2.2% MoM in Dec-24.

Year-on-Year

1 28.9%

Annual volume of debtors going bad was up 28.9% YoY in Dec-24.

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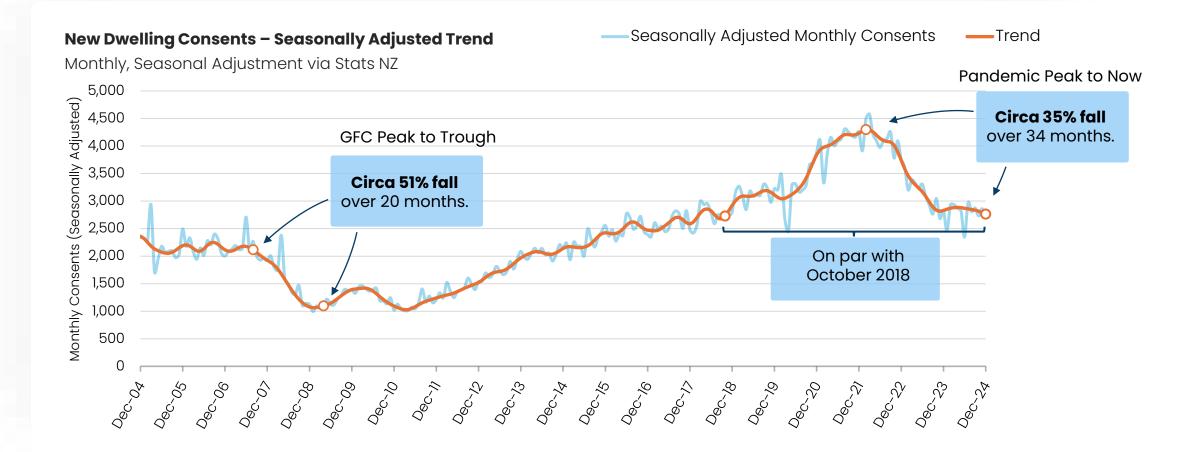




Comparison of Building Consents and Sales Trends.

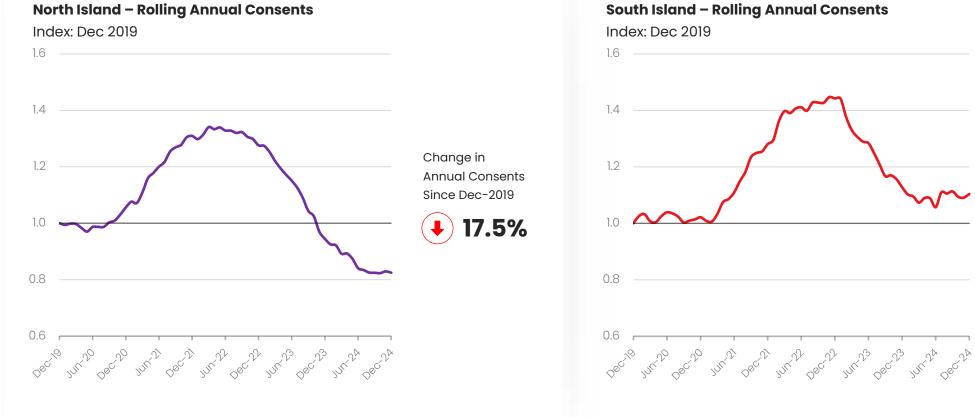
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New dwelling consents are currently 35% down from the peak but are on par with October 2018 levels.





The North vs. South divide: The two islands continue to have very different experiences in consent activity.

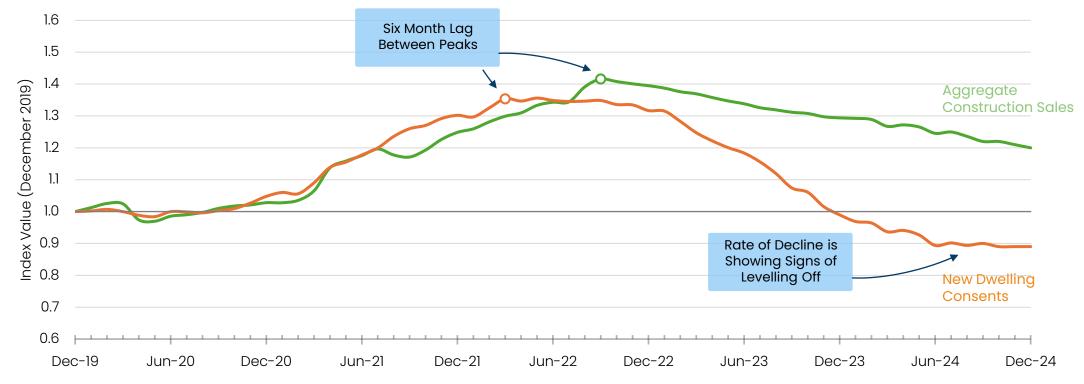




Construction sector sales indicate efforts to smooth the impact of falling consents, with annual sales remaining above pre-COVID Levels.

Construction Rolling Annual Sales vs. Rolling Annual New Dwelling Consents

Indexed to December 2019, Inflation Adjusted (CPI Dec 2019 = 1000)



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Inflation Adjusted Sales vs Consents for Spotlight Vendor Industries

(Inflation Indexed to CPI; Base 1000 = December 2019)







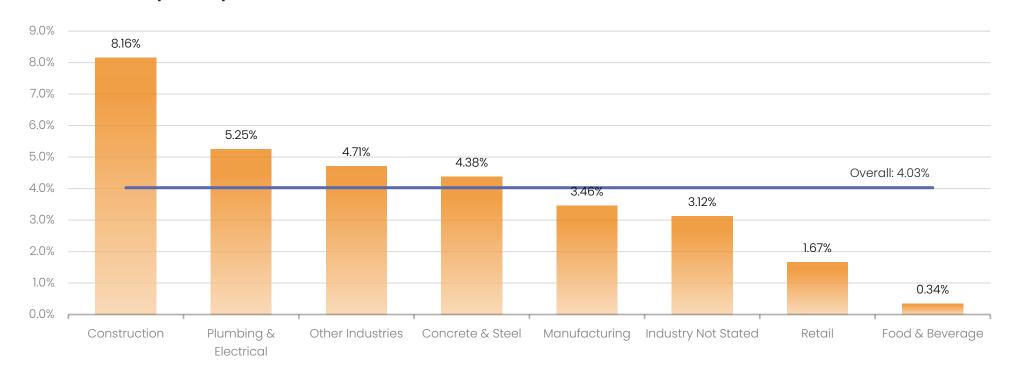


Debtor Industry Insights.

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60DPD+ Arrears Rise for Construction Debtors in December, **Outpacing Other Major Industries** (Debtor ANZSIC industries defined by Companies Office records)

60DPD+ Arrears by Industry as at December 2024

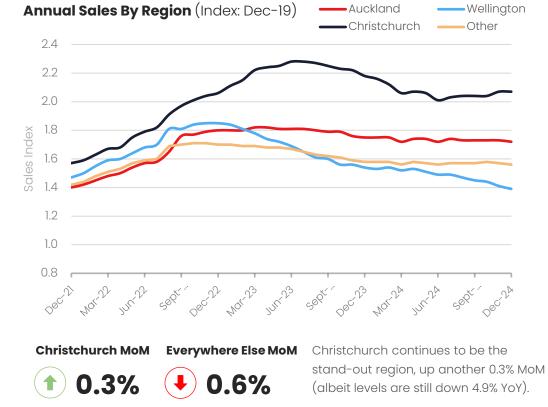




Construction Debtors: Sales Growth

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

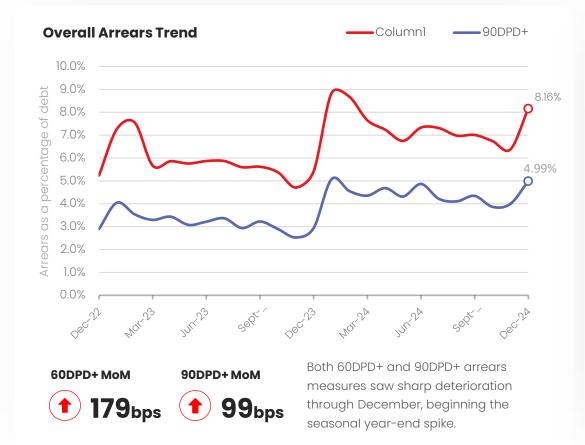


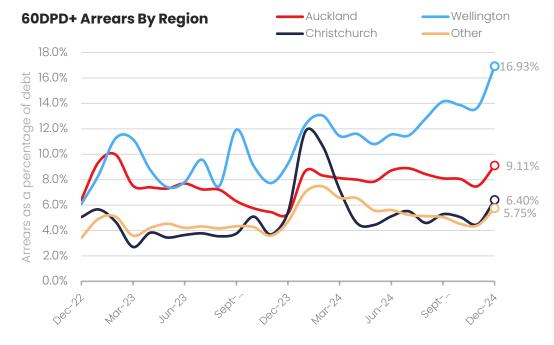




Construction Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





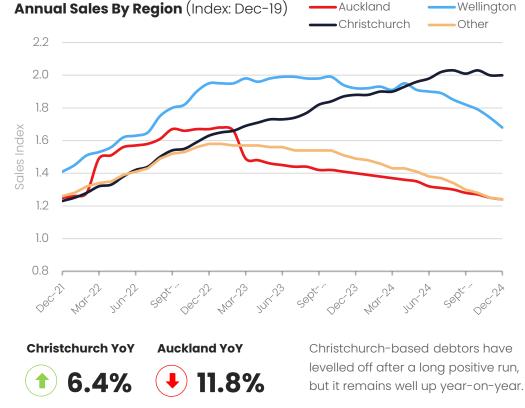
Deterioration in 60PDD+ arrears was seen through December for all regions. Wellington-based debtors saw the largest MoM rise (+325bps), although this region tends to be more volatile. Christchurch-based-debtors rose 192bps, followed closely by Auckland (+162bps) and 'Other' regions combined (+135bps).



Manufacturing Debtors: Sales Growth

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

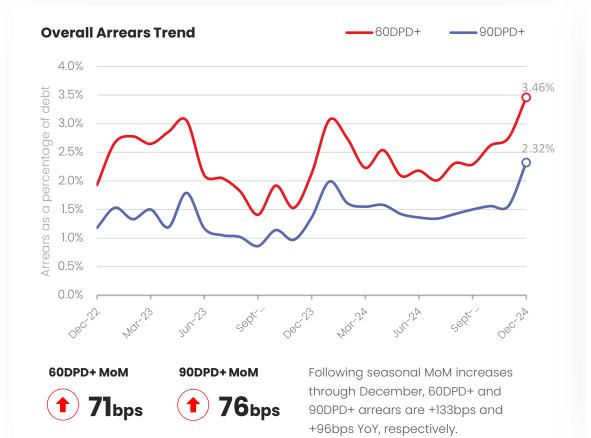


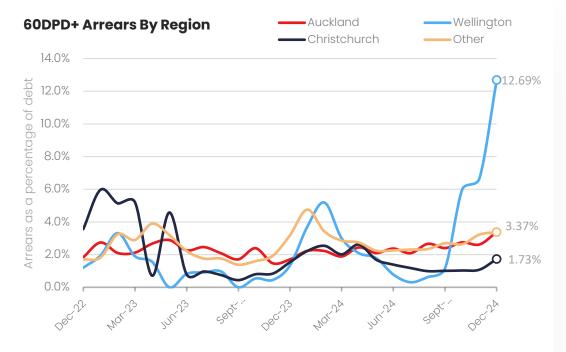




Manufacturing Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





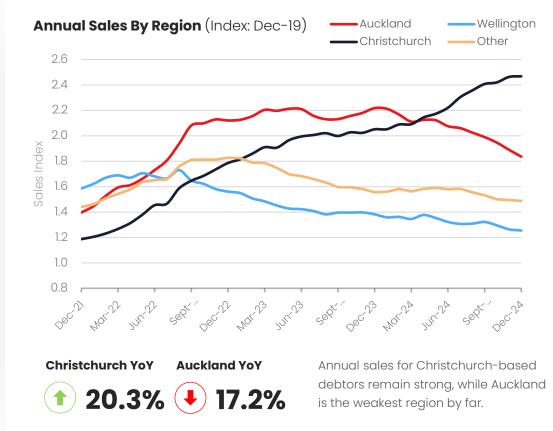
The month-on-month increase in 60DPD+ arrears through December 2024 was largely underpinned by Wellington-based debtors (+60lbps), with smaller increases also seen in Auckland (+76bps), Christchurch (+65bps), and 'Other' (+14bps). Wellington-based debtors tend to have limited concentration to overall arrears.



Concrete & Steel Debtors: Sales Growth

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

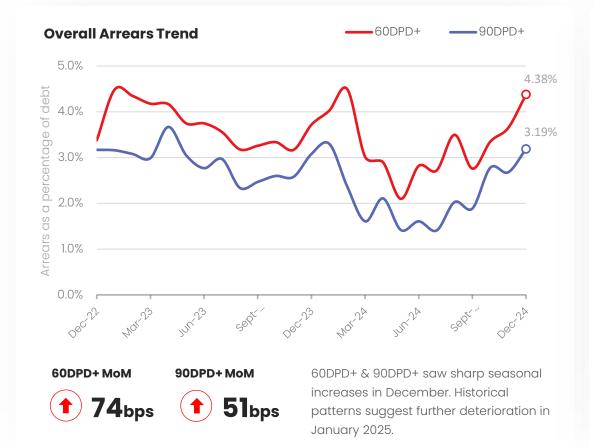


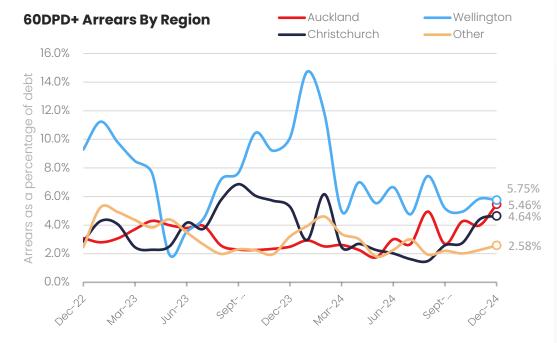




Concrete & Steel Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





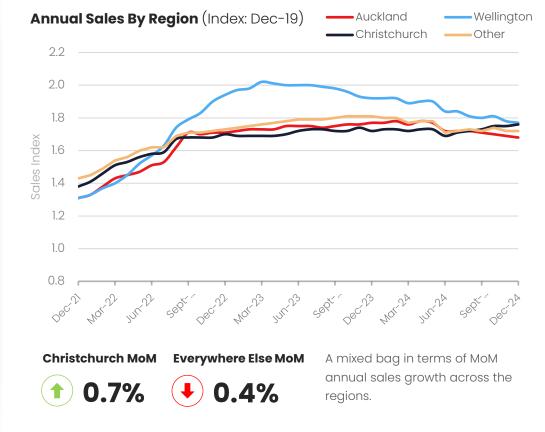
The sharp deterioration in 60DPD+ arrears through December was largely driven by Auckland-based debtors, up 148bps MoM, and are now 297bps higher than the same time last year. Christchurch debtors have experienced significant upward pressure in the last few months but remain below the same time last year (-64bps).



Plumbing & Electrical Debtors: Sales Growth

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

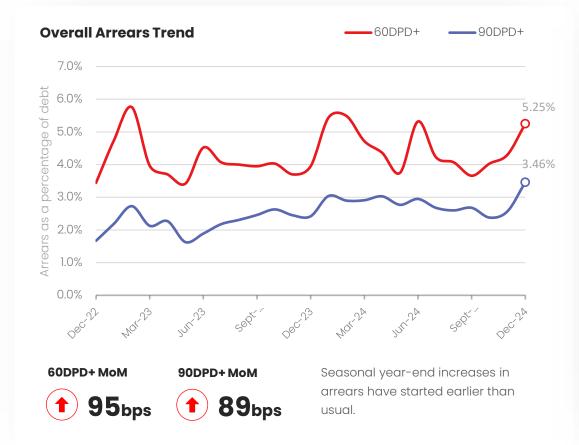


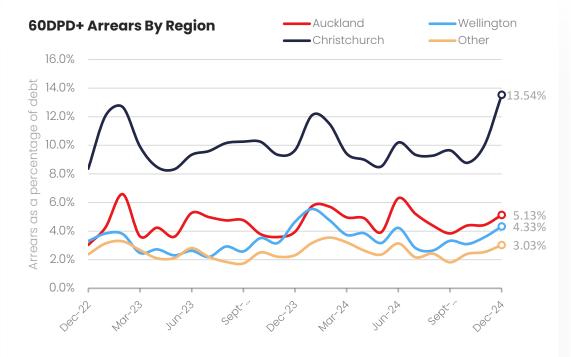




Plumbing & Electrical Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





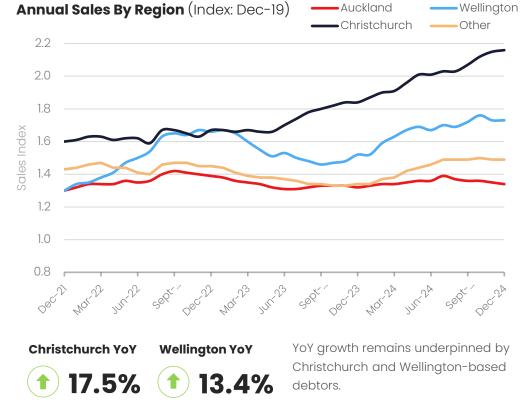
All regions saw an increase in 60DPD+ arrears through December. Christchurch led the way with an increase of 351bps, followed by Wellington at 75bps and Auckland at 70bps. 'Other' regions combined observed a 49bps increase through the month.



Retail Debtors: Sales Growth

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

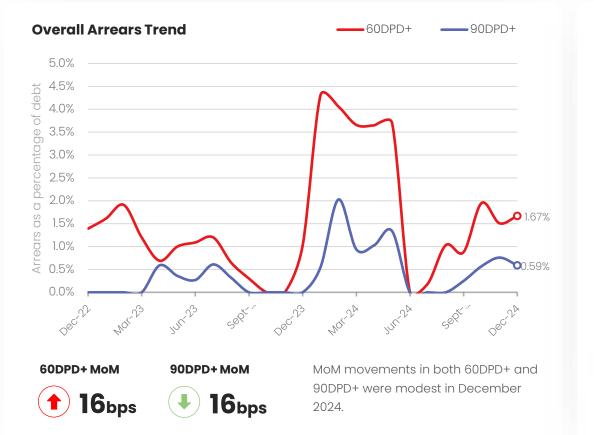


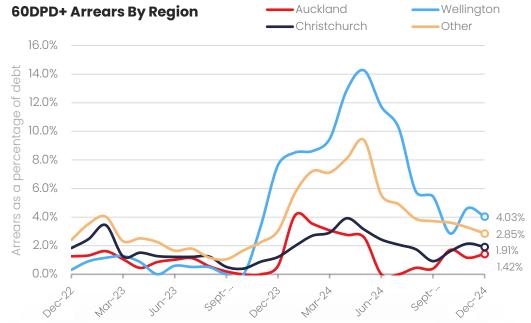




Retail Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





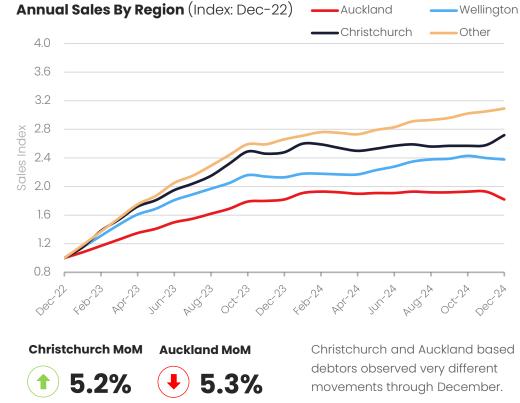
Comment on arrears metrics:

Some unallocated payments are sitting in the 60DPD+ arrears bucket, that represent timing issues, disputes, etc. These are being investigated and worked through.



Food & Beverage Debtors: Sales Growth (Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)

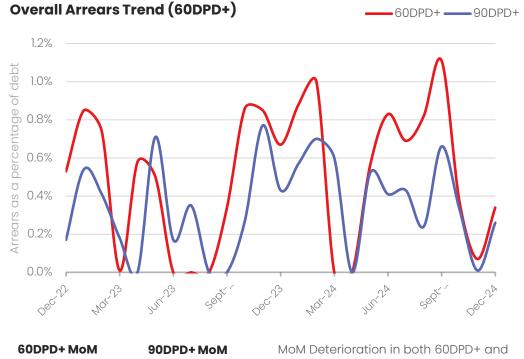






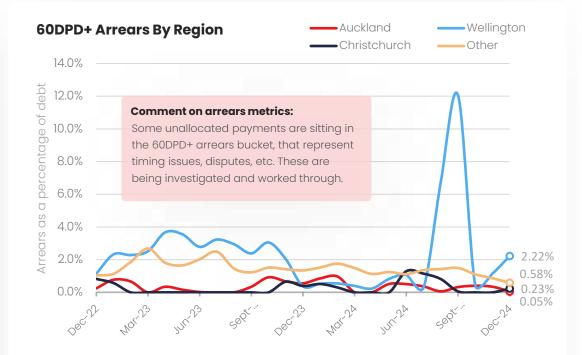
Food & Beverage Debtors: Arrears

(Debtor industries (ANZSIC) and regions defined by Companies Office records)





MoM Deterioration in both 60DPD+ and 90DPD+ arrears was observed in December but both remain down YoY (-33bps and -17bps, respectively).



December 60DPD+ arrears saw a mixed bag across the major regions. Wellington and Christchurch-based debtors observed 107bps and 23bps increases, respectively. These were partially offset by a 29bps improvement in Auckland and a 28bps improvement for 'Other' regions combined.







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Days Sales Outstanding by Vendor Industry (1 of 4)

Vendor Segment	DSO - December 24	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Last 13 Months Trend
Air Conditioning / Refrigeration	56.5	11.6% 🔴	38.3%	/ man
Aluminium - Wholesale / Extrusion	41.8	6.6% 🔴	-3.5%	
Automotive Industry	44.1	12.2%	-28.9%	
Builder - Commercial	30.0	0.0% 🔴	0.0% 🔴	
Builder - Residential	76.4	85.1% 🔴	55.9% 🔴	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Building Materials	49.8	5.3%	-2.8%	
Building Sub-Trades	47.9	14.8% 🔴	-5.5%	
Building Supply Merchants	48.0	10.3% 🔴	9.1% 🔴	$\sum \sum \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{$



Days Sales Outstanding by Vendor Industry (2 of 4)

Vendor Segment	DSO - December 24	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Last 13 Months Trend
Civil Engineering	36.6	-3.7%	-11.9% 🜑	
Concrete	46.5	11.6% 🔴	5.0%	
Electrical Sub-Contractors	40.6	7.4%	-1.4%	
Electrical Supply Merchants	51.8	5.2%	-0.6%	
Energy & Fuel Resources	35.1	1.3% 🔴	-1.9% 🔍	
Equipment Hire	63.3	34.9% 🔴	29.2%	~~~~~ /
Finance & Insurance	64.1	2.7%	7.6%	
Flooring	31.6	5.4% 🔴	-38.1%	



Days Sales Outstanding by Vendor Industry (3 of 4)

Vendor Segment	DSO - December 24	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Last 13 Months Trend
Food & Beverage	35.1	-0.1%	-0.4%	
Glass	50.8	0.3% 🔴	21.0%	
Labour Hire	36.3	2.0%	-11.3%	\sim
Manufacturing	50.3	7.4%	0.1%	\sim
Other Building	54.8	16.7%	-11.3%	
Plumbing	39.4	5.7%	-2.7%	
Pulp, Paper and Printing	36.3	0.1%	-11.2%	
Retail	49.3	21.3%	1.8% 🔴	



Days Sales Outstanding by Vendor Industry (4 of 4)

Vendor Segment	DSO - December 24	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Last 13 Months Trend
Roofing	50.5	7.1%	12.9%	~~~~
Steel / Metal Products	37.4	3.6% 🔴	7.6%	\sim
Technology & Service Providers	45.8	18.2%	10.2%	
Timber	56.3	1.3% 🔴	20.7% 🔴	
Travel	35.8	15.2%	6.1%	
Window Fabricators / Installers	49.5	21.5% 🔴	5.6% 🔴	



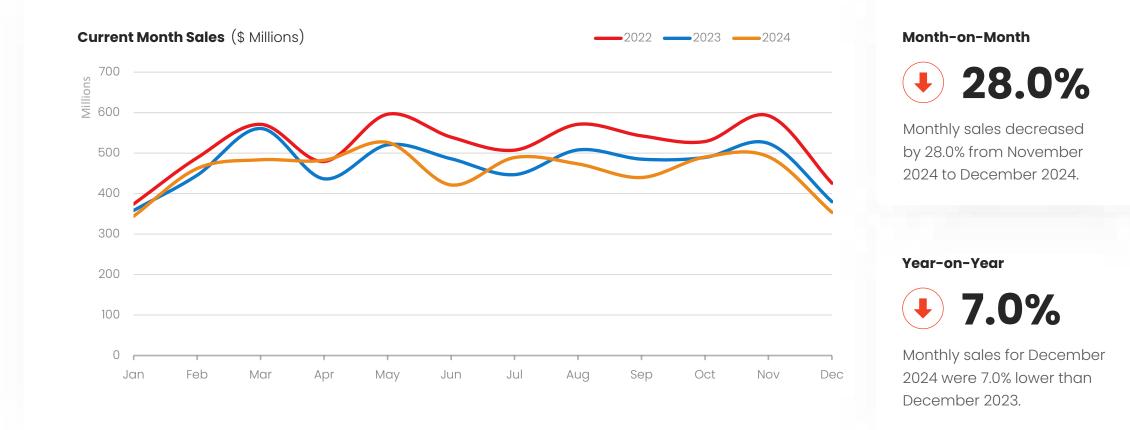




Building Merchant Insights.

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Building Merchant Current Month Sales

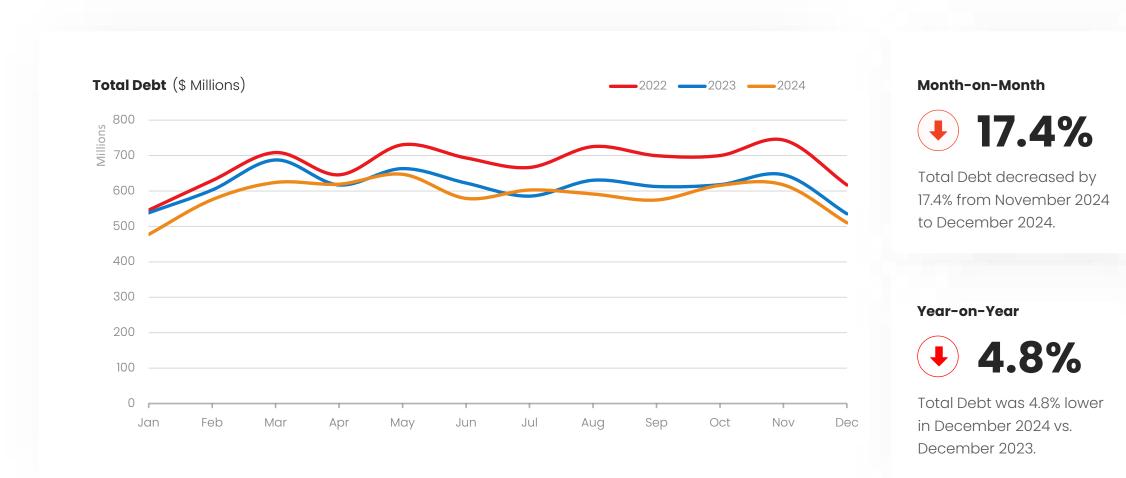




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Building Merchant Total Debt

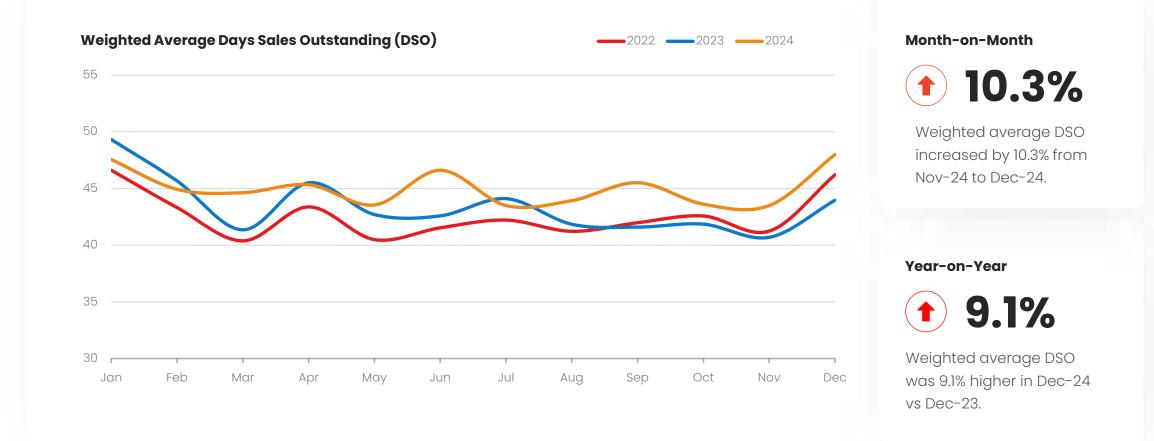




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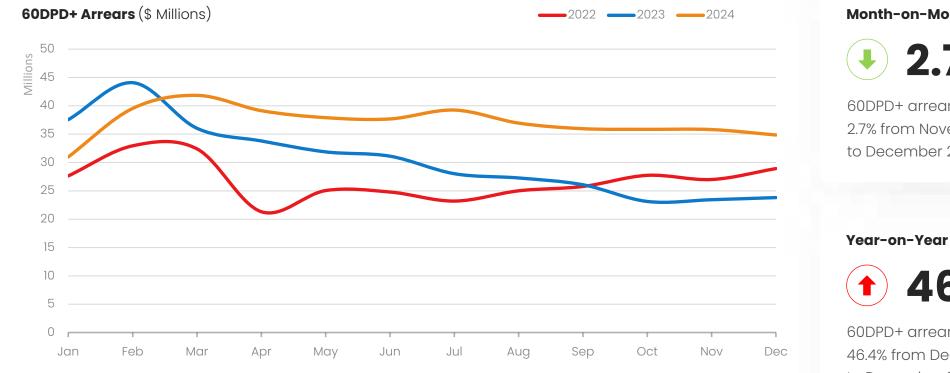
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Building Merchant Days Sales Outstanding





Building Merchant Arrears in Dollars (60+DPD)



Month-on-Month



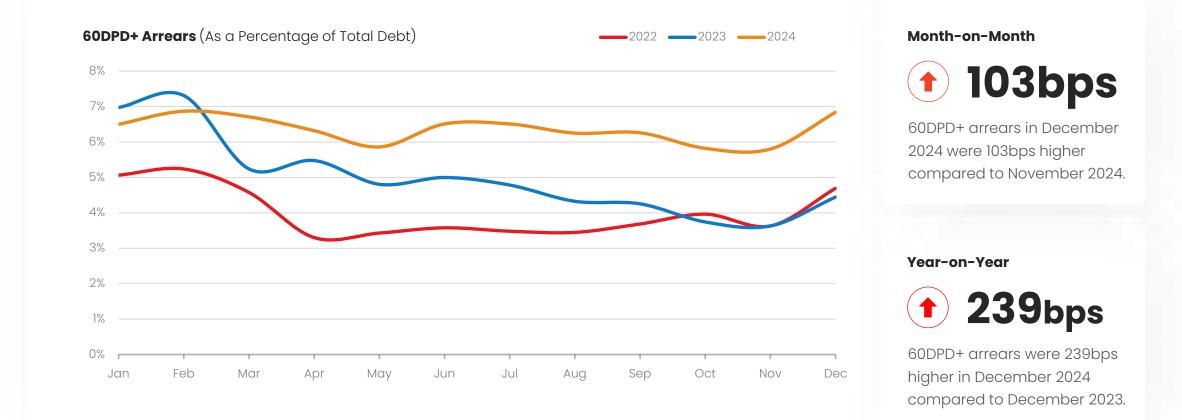
60DPD+ arrears were down 2.7% from November 2024 to December 2024.



60DPD+ arrears were up 46.4% from December 2023 to December 2024.

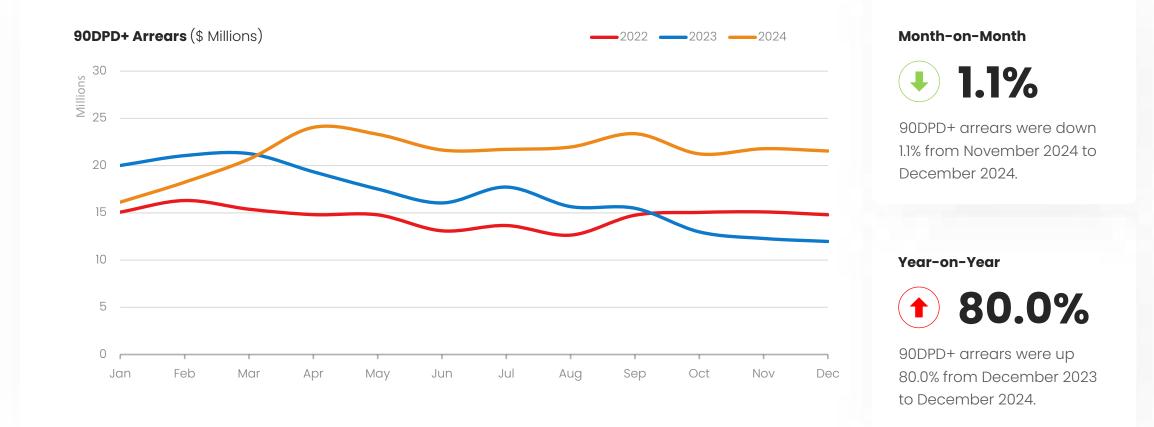


Building Merchant Arrears in Percentages (60+DPD)





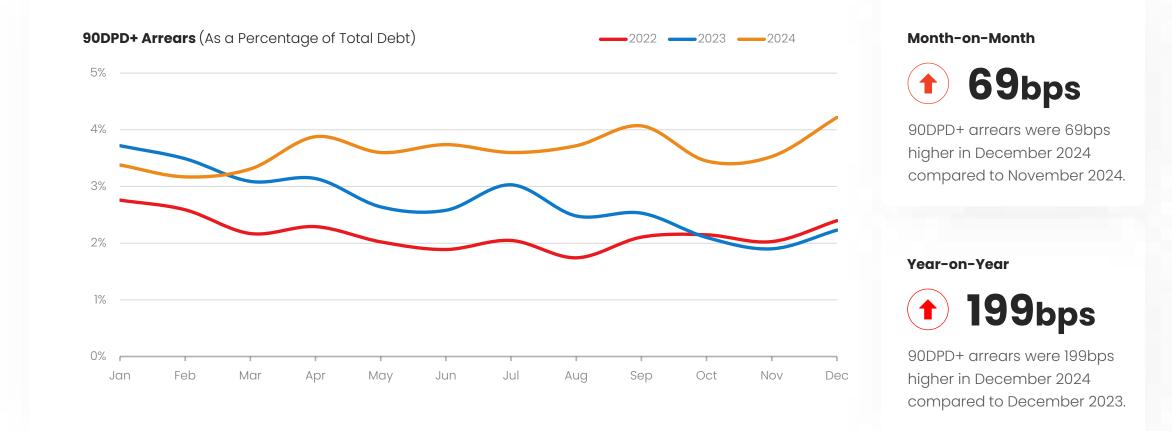
Building Merchant Arrears in Dollars (90+DPD)



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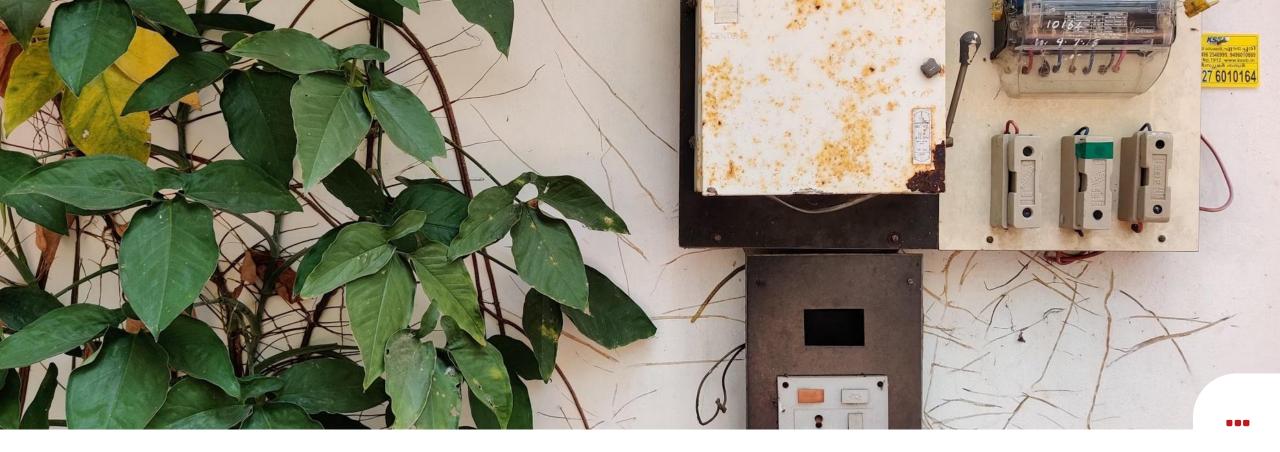
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Building Merchant Arrears in Percentages (90+DPD)



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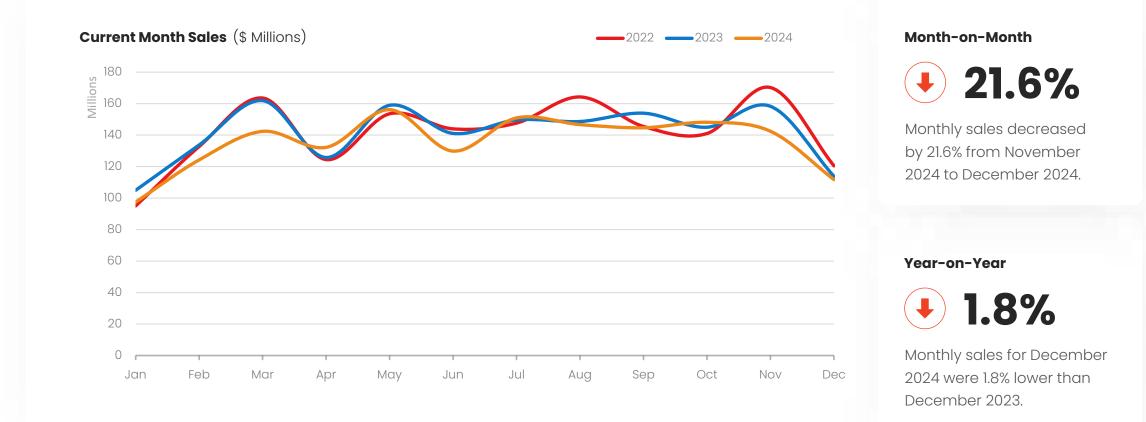




Electrical Merchant Insights.

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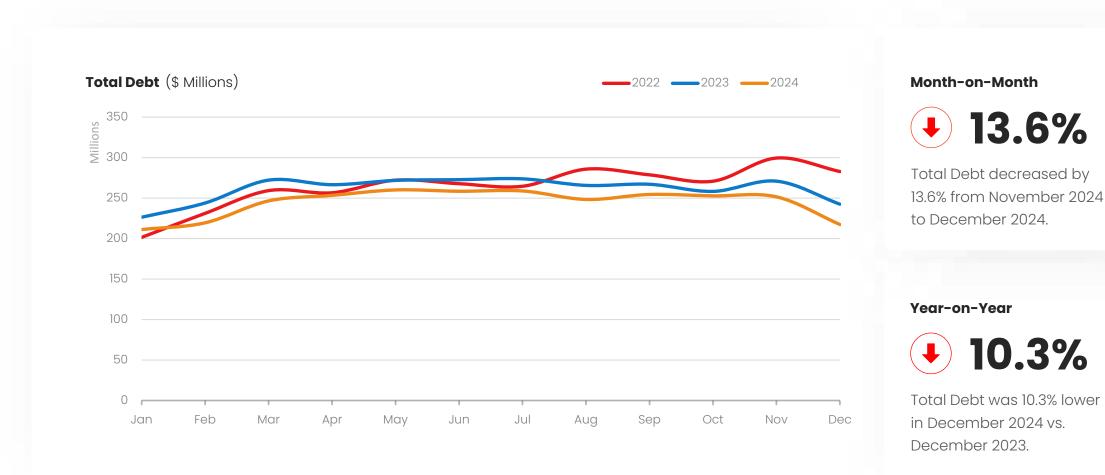
Electrical Merchant Current Month Sales





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Electrical Merchant Total Debt

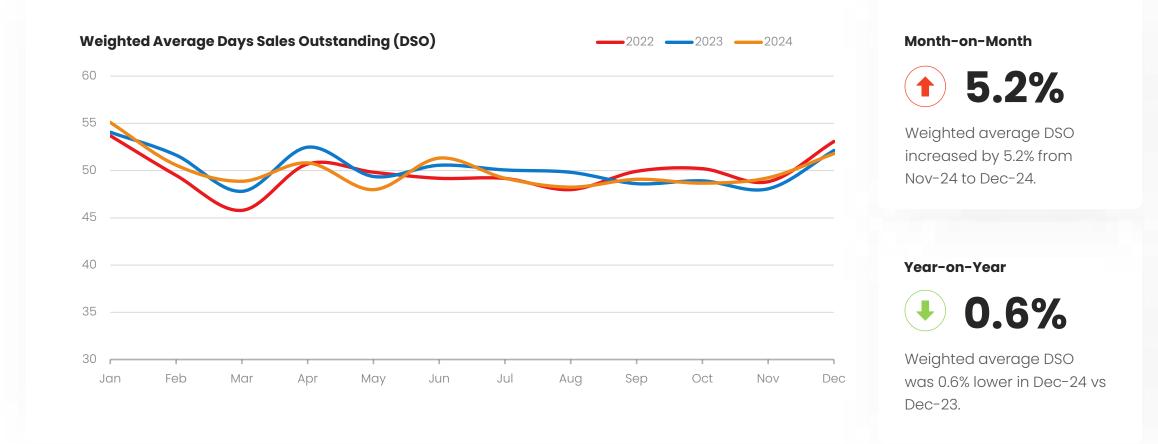




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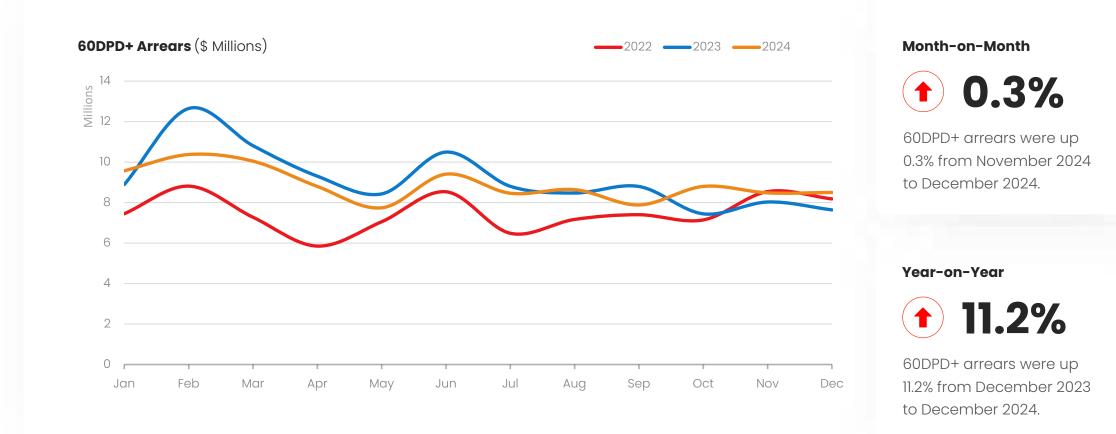
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Electrical Merchant Days Sales Outstanding





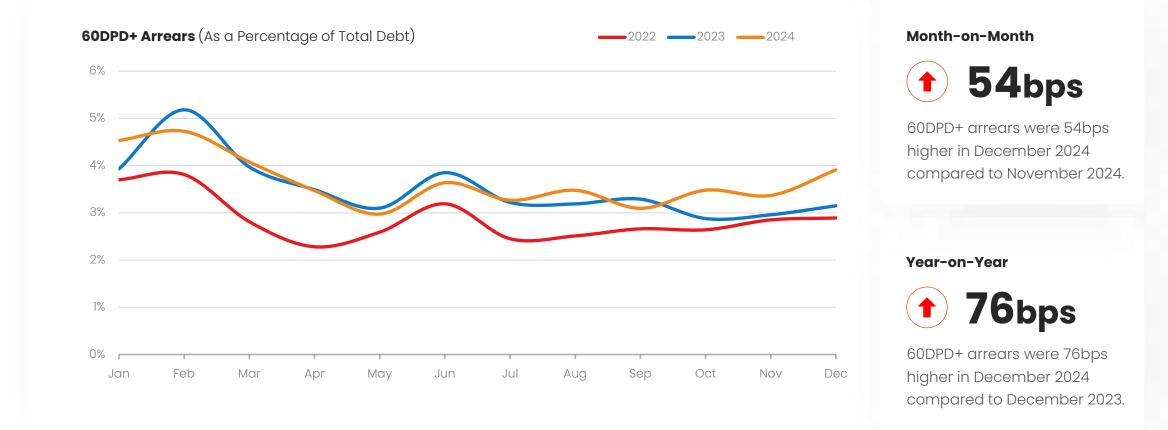
Electrical Merchant Arrears in Dollars (60+DPD)



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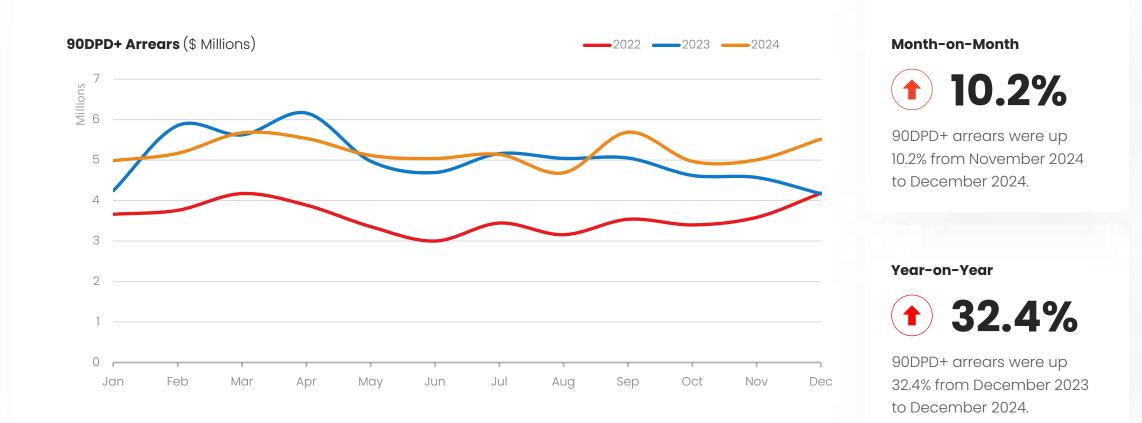
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Electrical Merchant Arrears in Percentages (60+DPD)



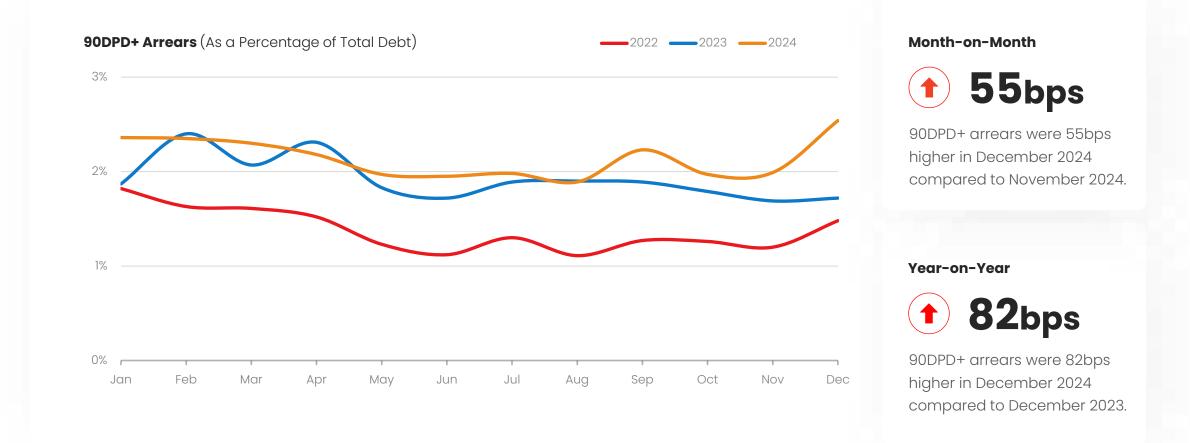
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Electrical Merchant Arrears in Dollars (90+DPD)



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Electrical Merchant Arrears in Percentages (90+DPD)





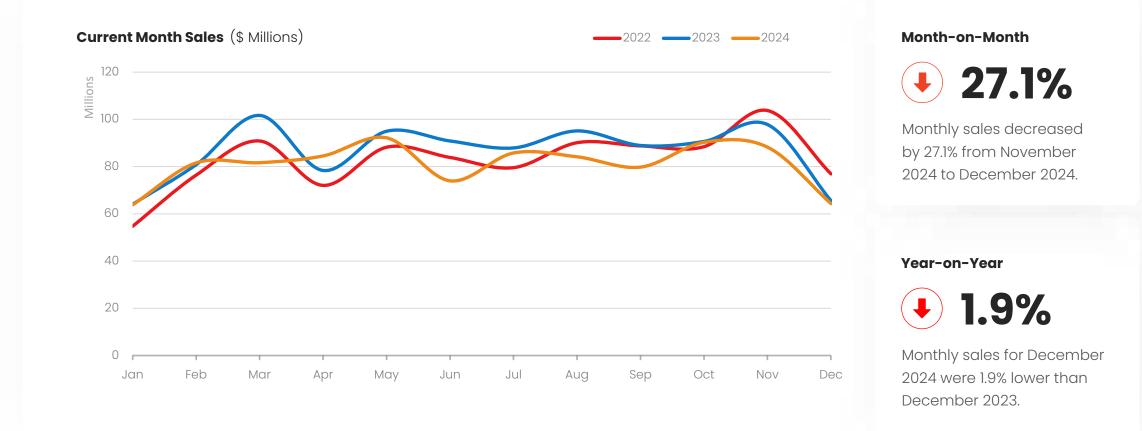




Plumbing Merchant Insights.

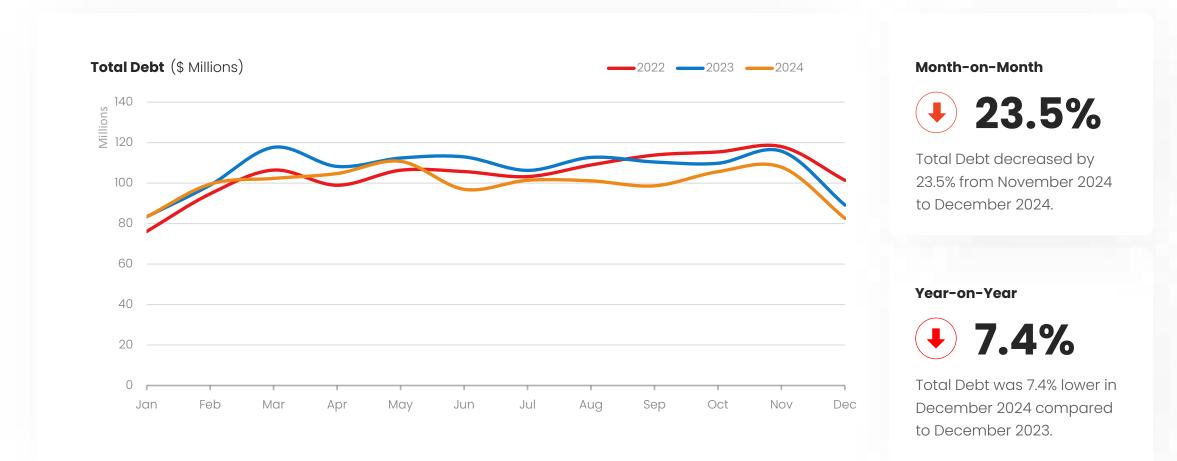
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Plumbing Merchant Current Month Sales



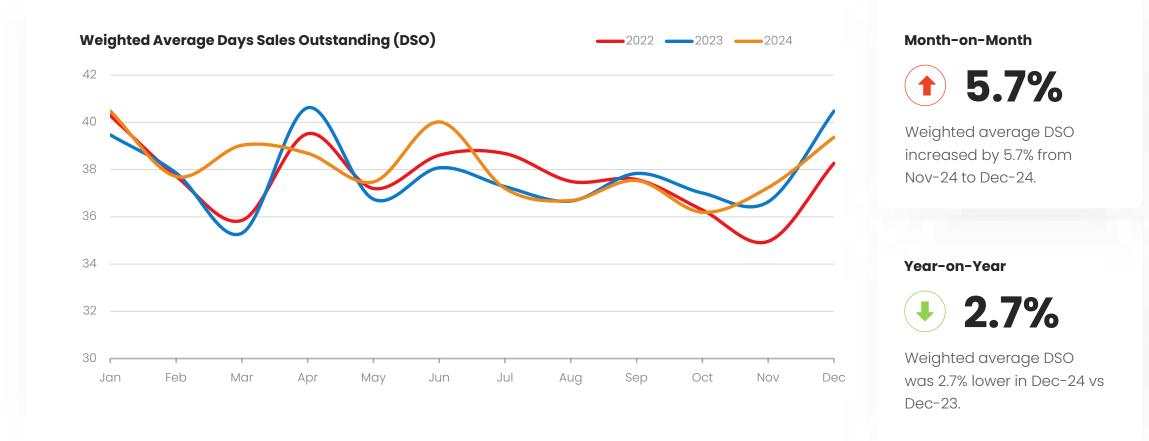


Plumbing Merchant Total Debt



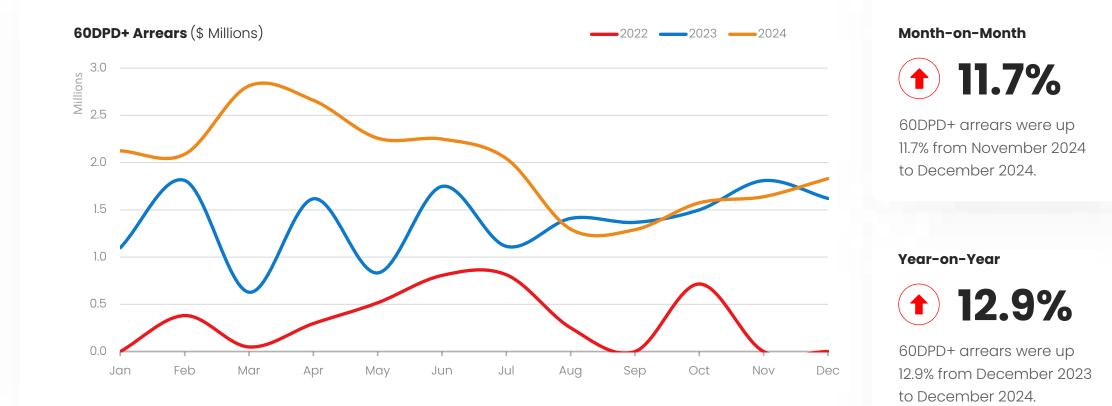


Plumbing Merchant Days Sales Outstanding





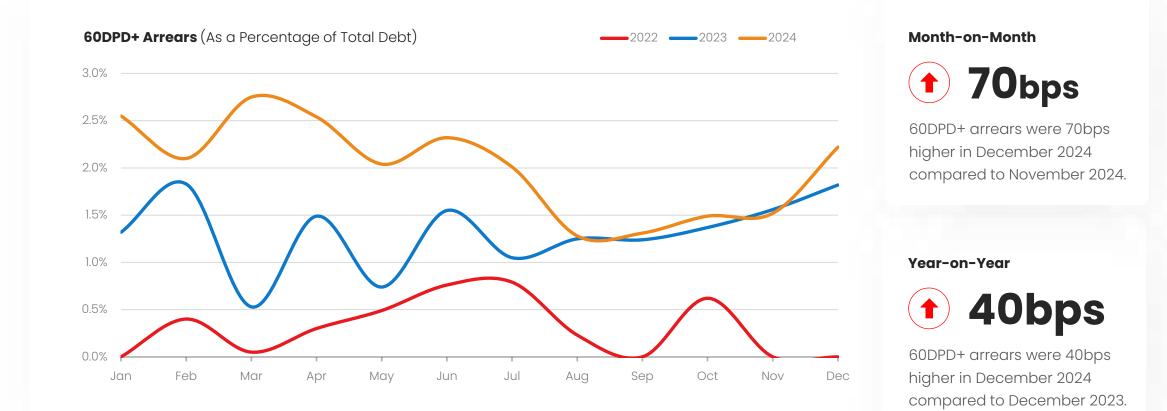
Plumbing Merchant Arrears in Dollars (60+DPD)





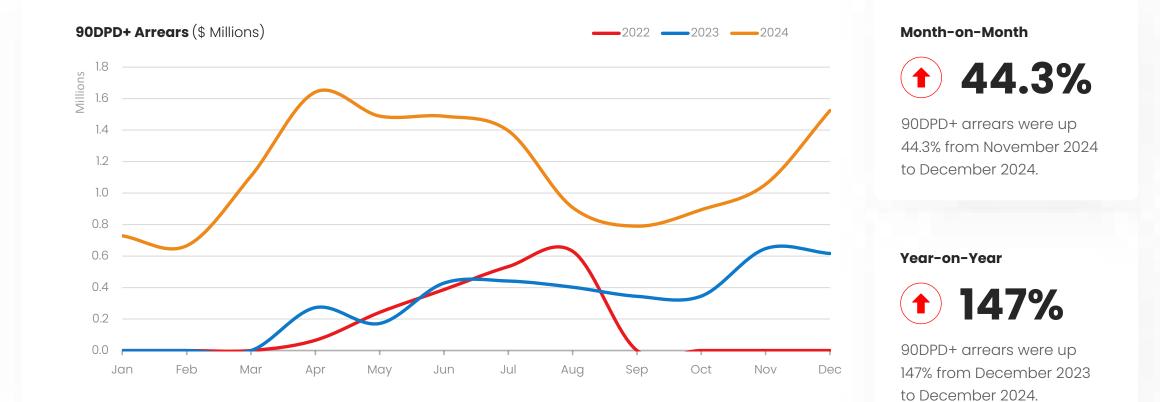
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Plumbing Merchant Arrears in Percentages (60+DPD)





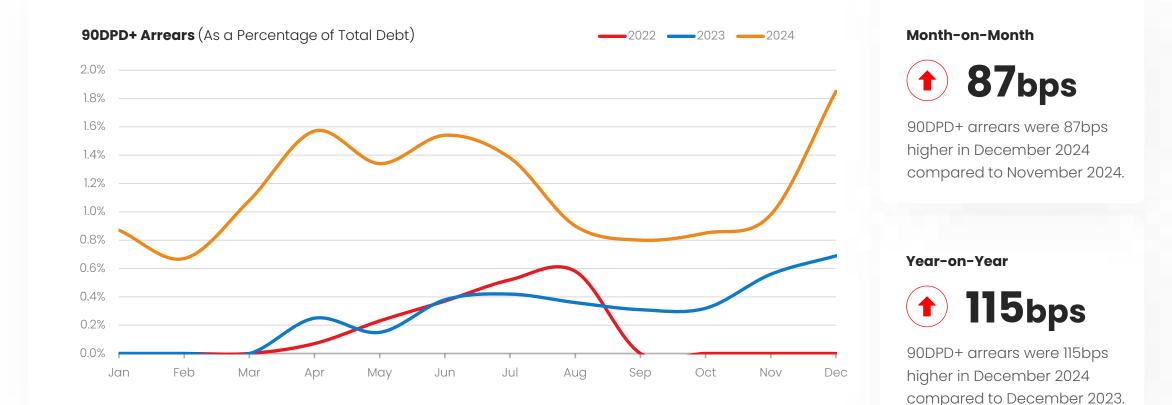
Plumbing Merchant Arrears in Dollars (90+DPD)



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Plumbing Merchant Arrears in Percentages (90+DPD)





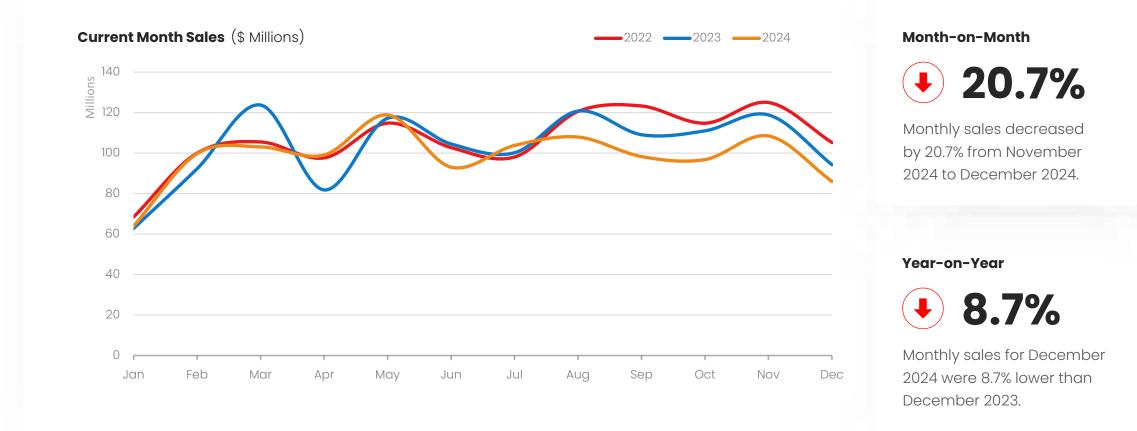




Concrete Merchant Insights.

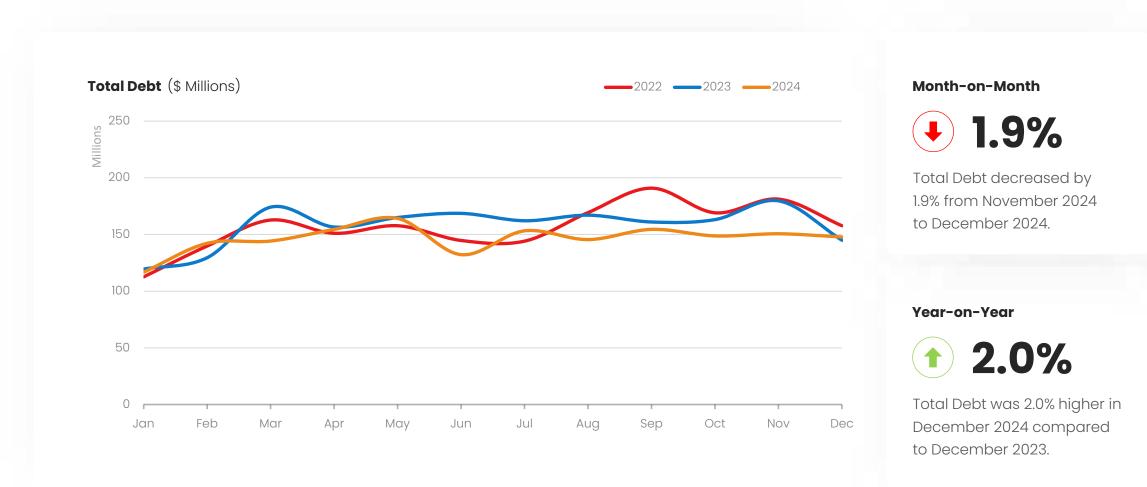
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Concrete Merchant Current Month Sales



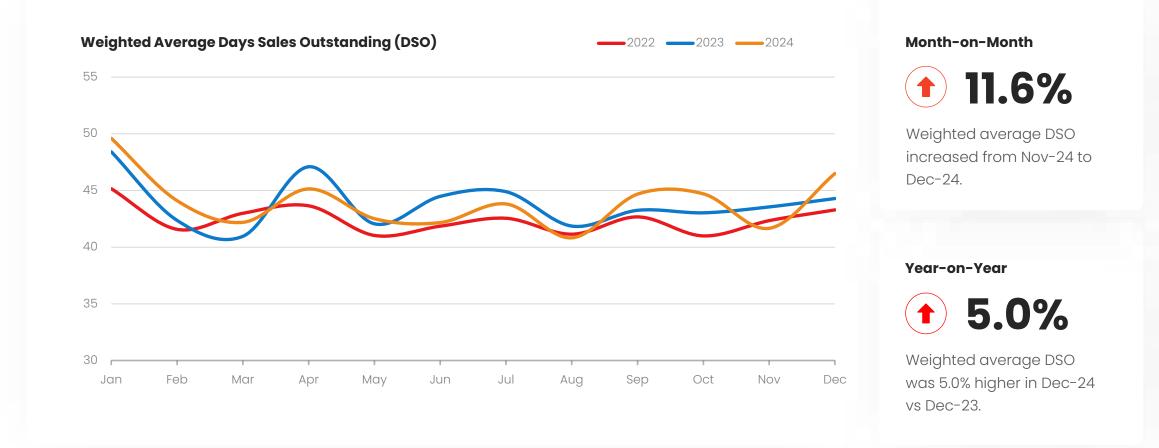
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Concrete Merchant Total Debt



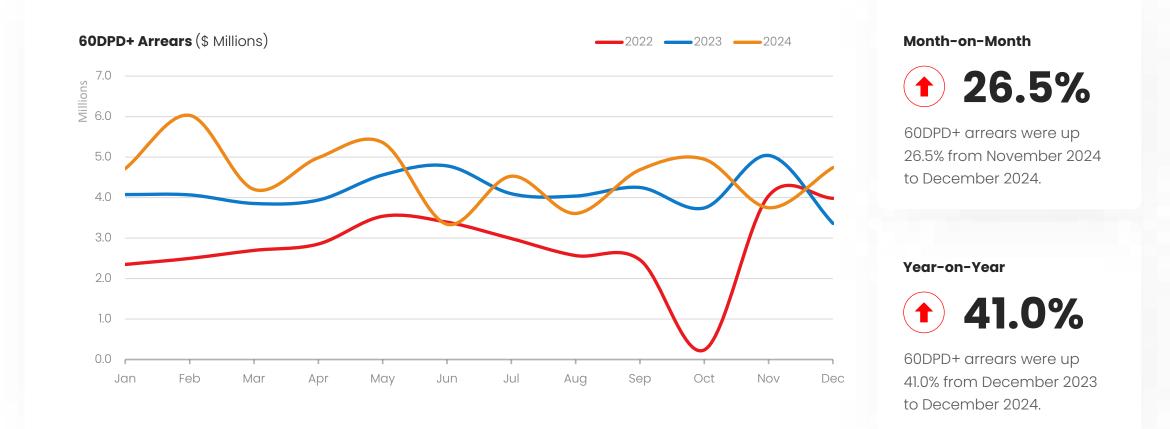
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Concrete Merchant Days Sales Outstanding



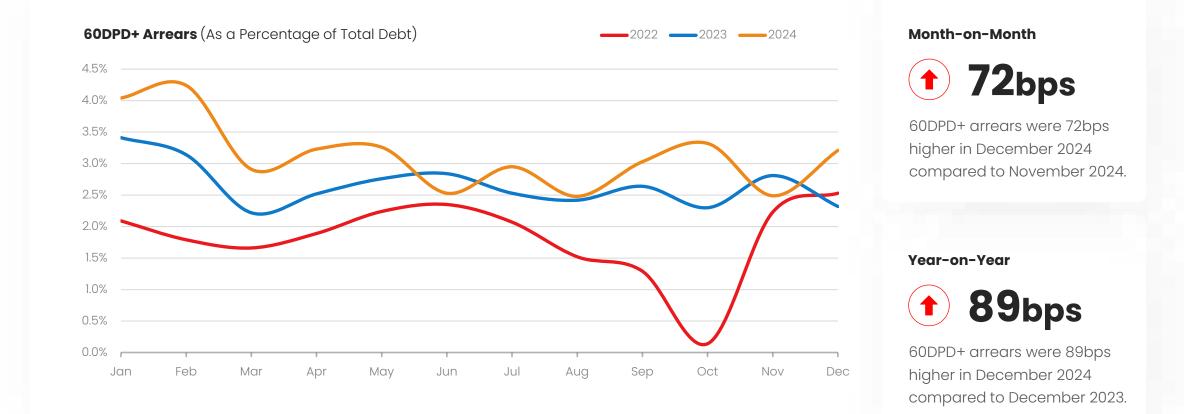


Concrete Merchant Arrears in Dollars (60+DPD)





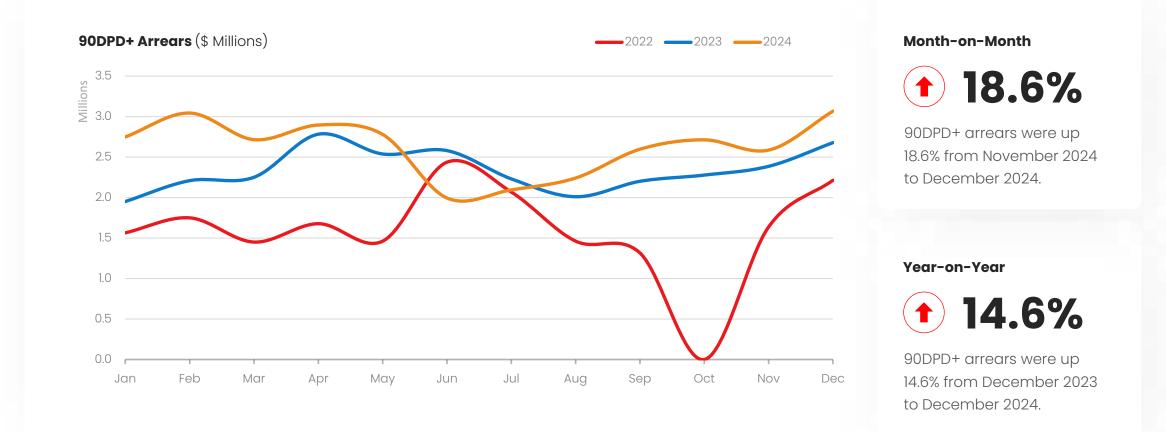
Concrete Merchant Arrears in Percentages (60+DPD)





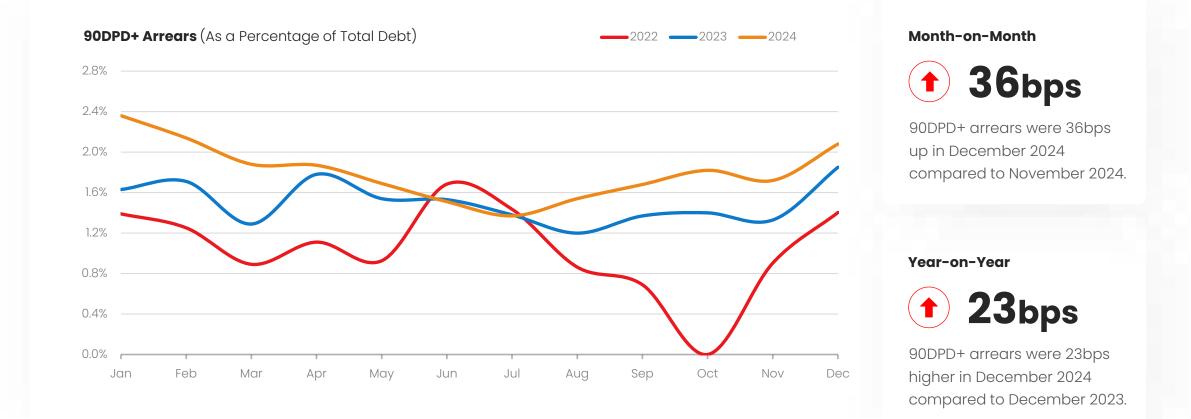


Concrete Merchant Arrears in Dollars (90+DPD)





Concrete Merchant Arrears in Percentages (90+DPD)



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